Appendix A

Abbreviations and Acronyms

AA Ambient air

AATCC American Association of Textile Chemists and Colorists

ABA Abscisic acid

ADP Adenosine diphosphate

AH₂ Ascorbic acid

AIRS Aerometric Information Retrieval System

ATP Adenosine triphosphate

ATR Attenuated total reflectance

C Concentration

CEC Controlled environmental chamber

CF Charcoal or carbon filtered

CO₂ Carbon dioxide

CSTR Continuous stirred tank reactor

cv. Cultivar

CVM Contingent valuation method dbh Diameter at breast height

DLA Damaged-leaf area

DNA Deoxyribonucleic acid

EDU Ethylene diurea

EPA U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

GSH Glutathione

2HDM Second-highest daily maximum 1-h concentration

HF Hydrogen fluoride

HNO₂ Nitrous acid HNO₃ Nitric acid

H₂O₂ Hydrogen peroxide IR Isoprene rubber

K Mass transfer coefficientks Mean diffusive conductance

M7 Seven-hour mean exposure
M12 Twelve-hour mean exposure

M24 Twenty-four-hour mean exposure

MgCl₂ Magnesium chloride

n Number

N₂ Elementary nitrogen

NA Not applicable

NAAQS National Ambient Air Quality Standards

NAPAP National Acid Precipitation Assessment Program

NCLAN National Crop Loss Assessment Network

NF Nonfiltered
NH₃ Ammonia
no. Number
NO Nitric oxide

 $\begin{array}{ccc} NO_2 & Nitrogen \ dioxide \\ N_2O_5 & Nitrogen \ pentoxide \\ NO_x & Nitrogen \ oxides \\ NR & Natural \ rubber \end{array}$

 O_3 Ozone

OTC Open-top chamber

p Probability

PAN Peroxyacetyl nitrate PANs Peroxyacyl nitrates

PAR Photosynthetically active radiation

pH Hydrogen ion concentration

p.h.r. Parts per hundred of rubber, by weight

PIPP $N\Box$ -phenyl- $N\Box$ -isopropyl-p-phenylenediamine

Pn Net photosynthesis

PRYL Predicted relative yield loss

PST Pacific Standard Time

RFL Resorcinal-formaldehyde latex

RH Relative humidity

ROPIS Response of Plants to Interacting Stresses

SAR Simulated acid rain

SAROAD Storage and Retrieval of Aerometric Data (U.S. Environmental

Protection Agency centralized database; superseded by

Aerometric Information Retrieval System)

SD Standard deviation

SIGMOID An index using a sigmoidal weighting function

SMD Soil moisture deficit

SO₂ Sulfur dioxide

SOD Superoxide dismutase

SUM00 Sum of all hourly average concentrations

SUM06 Seasonal sum of all hourly average concentrations $\square 0.06$ ppm SUM07 Seasonal sum of all hourly average concentrations $\square 0.07$ ppm SUM08 Seasonal sum of all hourly average concentrations $\square 0.08$ ppm SUM10 Seasonal sum of all hourly average concentrations $\square 0.10$ ppm

T Time

TVMV Tobacco vein mottling virus

UV Ultraviolet

UV-B Ultraviolet radiation of wavelengths from 280 to 320 nm

VPD Vapor-pressure deficit
WTA Willingness to accept
WTP Willingness to pay
WUE Water-use efficieny

W126 An index using a sigmoidal weighting function

ZAPS Zonal Air Pollution System